TITREON
ANALYTICAL
Peptide Identity, Purity and Safety Analytics

Titreon Analytical
Analytical Chemistry | Mass Spectrometry | Microbiology
Quality system aligned to ISO/IEC 17025:2017
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Certificate of Analysis

FULL QUALITY CONTROL PANEL · PEPTIDE ANALYTICAL REPORT

CERTIFICATE NO.
COA-2026-8537
Issued 06/13/2026 · Page 1 of 4

CLIENT — PREPARED FOR

PeptaraLabs

PeptaraLabs.io

Client reference: on file
Distribution: client confidential

SAMPLE & ACCESSION — ACC-2026-6914

ANALYTE / IDENTITY KLOW	CAS NUMBER Blend (see components)	LOT NUMBER KLW-260412-A
LABELED CONTENT 10 + 50 + 10 + 10 mg	SAMPLE MATRIX Lyophilized	APPEARANCE Conforms
MANUFACTURED 04/12/2026	RETEST / EXPIRY 04/2028	STORAGE -20 C, dark
DATE RECEIVED 06/11/2026	DATE ANALYZED 06/13/2026	DISPOSITION **RELEASED**

SAMPLE PHOTOGRAPH — AS RECEIVED



KLOW · 10 + 50 + 10 + 10 mg · Lyophilized

PEPTIDE PURITY	IDENTITY	NET PEPTIDE CONTENT	BACTERIAL ENDOTOXIN	DISPOSITION
98.60% ✓ PASS	**KLOW** ✓ PASS	**80.90** REPORTED	**≤0.05** ✓ PASS	**RELEASED**
Spec ≥ 95.0%	HPLC + LC-MS (per component)	mg measured · label 10 + 50 + 10 + 10 mg	EU/mL · limit NMT 5 EU/mL	Full QC Panel complete

1 RELEASE STATEMENT

Authorized Disposition

The submitted KLOW sample was evaluated under the Full Quality Control Panel covering identity, purity, net peptide content, composition, sterility, bacterial endotoxin, elemental impurities, and targeted adulterant screening. Identity was confirmed by HPLC retention-time matching with LC-MS ions for all four components. Chromatographic purity of 98.60 percent comfortably exceeded the not less than 95.0 percent release criterion. Sterility returned No Growth, bacterial endotoxin was well within the applicable limit, and arsenic, cadmium, chromium, mercury, and lead were each Not Detected, with fentanyl Not Detected at the screening cutoff. On the basis that all tested attributes meet their respective specifications, the laboratory supports a disposition of RELEASED for the material as received.

IDENTITY	PURITY	NET CONTENT	MOISTURE	STERILITY	ENDOTOXIN	HEAVY METALS
Confirmed	**98.60%**	**80.90 mg**	**4.60% w/w**	**No Growth**	**≤0.05 EU/mL**	**Not Detected**
✓ PASS	✓ PASS	✓ PASS	✓ PASS	✓ PASS	✓ PASS	✓ PASS

2 PURITY, QUANTITATION & IDENTITY

HPLC / HPLC-RTM

ANALYTE	SPECIFICATION	RESULT	UNIT	STATUS
Peptide Purity (HPLC)	≥ 95.0%	**98.60**	%	✓ PASS
Net Peptide Content	Report only	**80.90**	mg	REPORTED
Identity (HPLC-RTM)	KLOW	**Confirmed**	—	✓ PASS
Fentanyl Screen	Immunoassay, 50 ng/mL	**Not Detected**	—	✓ PASS

Interpretation. The measured chromatographic purity of 98.60 percent exceeds the not less than 95.0 percent release criterion, indicating a homogeneous principal peak with a low related-substance burden. Net peptide content of 80.90 mg is the measured mass recovered from the unit and is reported against a nominal 10 + 50 + 10 + 10 mg label claim, confirming the vial delivers at least the labeled mass of active peptide.

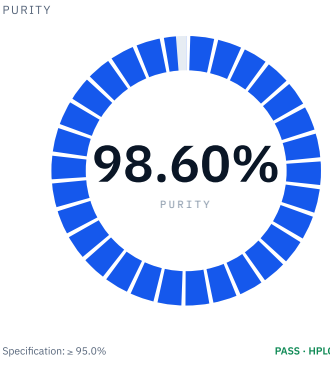


Figure 1. Purity composition of the released dedicated unit by HPLC area normalization. Target peptide 98.60%, total related substances 1.40%.

3 REPRESENTATIVE CHROMATOGRAM

Reversed-phase HPLC-UV

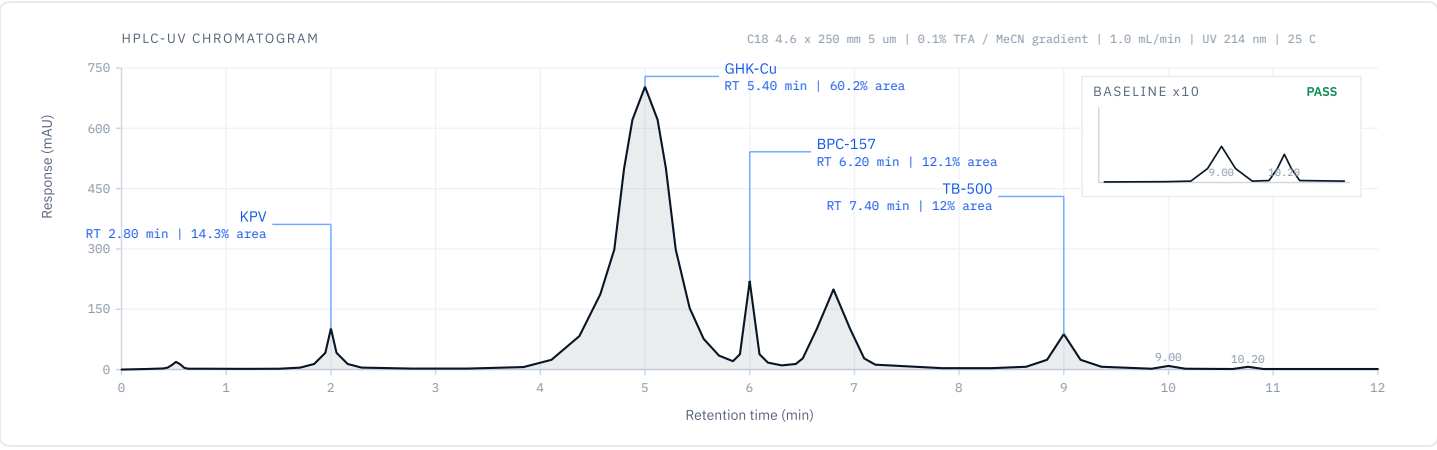


Figure 2. Representative reversed-phase HPLC-UV chromatogram (Conformity unit V1, 98.55% main-peak area, near the batch mean of 98.58%). Trace related substances are shown magnified 10x in the inset. A sharp, symmetric principal peak with a low related-substance burden is consistent with high chromatographic purity.

PEAK	RT (MIN)	AREA (MAU·S)	AREA %	PLATES (N)	TAILING
GHK-Cu (component)	5.40	3,010,000	60.20	9,800	1.05
KPV (component)	2.80	715,000	14.30	9,000	1.06
BPC-157 (component)	6.20	605,000	12.10	9,120	1.07
TB-500 (component)	7.40	600,000	12.00	8,050	1.08
Related substance 1	9.00	40,000	0.80	6,500	1.11
Related substance 2	10.20	30,000	0.60	6,200	1.12
Total		**5,000,000**	**100.00**		

4 MASS CONFIRMATION

LC-MS, ESI positive



Figure 3. LC-MS mass confirmation (electrospray positive mode). All four blend components are confirmed: GHK-Cu [M+H]+ 402.10, KPV [M+H]+ 343.20, BPC-157 [M+2H]2+ 710.80, and TB-500 multiply-charged ions.

5 CONFORMITY TESTING

3 units · HPLC

SAMPLE	PURITY	NPC (MG)	IDENTITY	RESULT
V0 (dedicated)	98.60%	80.90	Confirmed	✓ PASS
V1	98.55%	80.20	Confirmed	✓ PASS
V2	98.58%	81.40	Confirmed	✓ PASS
Mean	**98.58%**	**80.83**	–	–
Std Dev	**0.025%**	**0.6028**	–	–

Interpretation. Across three independently tested units the purity standard deviation was 0.025 percent and content standard deviation 0.6028 mg, a low dispersion consistent with a homogeneous, well-controlled batch.

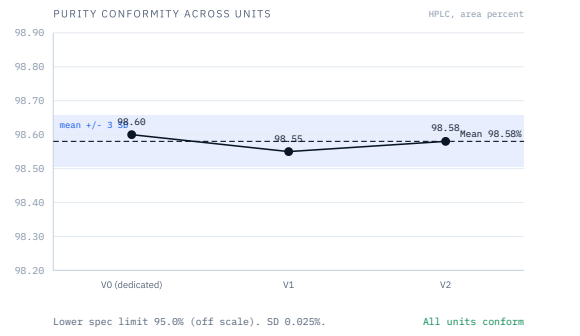


Figure 4. Purity conformity across tested units with mean and plus or minus 3 SD control band (SD 0.025%).

6 COMPOSITION, MOISTURE & COUNTERION

KF · IC · USP <467>

PARAMETER	METHOD	SPECIFICATION	RESULT	STATUS
Net Peptide Content	HPLC / AAA	Report only	**80.90 mg**	REPORTED
Water (Karl Fischer)	USP <921>	NMT 8.0% w/w	**4.60%**	✓ PASS
Counterion (acetate)	Ion chromatography	Report only	**7.80% w/w**	REPORTED
Residual Solvents (TFA)	USP <467>	Not Detected	**Not Detected**	✓ PASS
Gross Fill Weight	Gravimetric	Report only	**94.07 mg**	REPORTED

Interpretation. Karl Fischer titration returned 4.60 percent residual water and the acetate counterion accounts for 7.80 percent by weight, both typical for a freeze-dried peptide salt. The 94.07 mg gross fill reconciles peptide, counterion, water, and trace related substances.

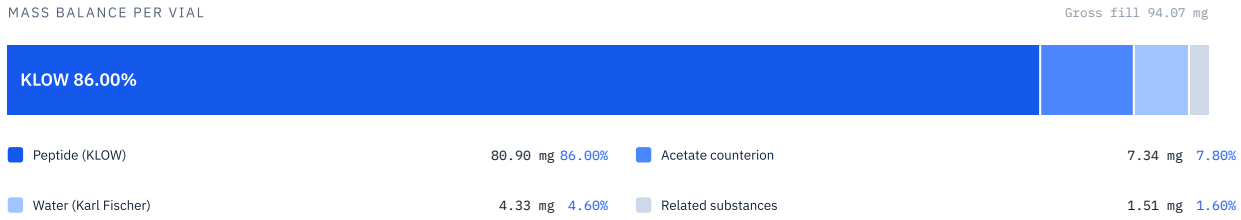


Figure 5. Mass balance of the lyophilized cake. Net peptide exceeds the 10 + 50 + 10 + 10 mg label claim; the balance is acetate counterion and residual water, both normal for a freeze-dried peptide salt.

7 SAFETY & CONTAMINATION CONTROLS

ICP-MS · USP <71> · <85>

TEST	METHOD	SPECIFICATION	RESULT	STATUS
Arsenic (As)	ICP-MS	NMT 1.5 ppm	**Not Detected**	✓ PASS
Cadmium (Cd)	ICP-MS	NMT 0.5 ppm	**Not Detected**	✓ PASS
Chromium (Cr)	ICP-MS	NMT 10 ppm	**Not Detected**	✓ PASS
Mercury (Hg)	ICP-MS	NMT 1.5 ppm	**Not Detected**	✓ PASS
Lead (Pb)	ICP-MS	NMT 1 ppm	**Not Detected**	✓ PASS
Sterility	USP <71>	No Growth	**No Growth**	✓ PASS
Bioburden	USP <61>	< 10 CFU/mL	**< 1 CFU/mL**	✓ PASS
Bacterial Endotoxin	USP <85>	NMT 5 EU/mL	**≤0.05 EU/mL**	✓ PASS

Interpretation. By ICP-MS, arsenic, cadmium, chromium, mercury, and lead were each Not Detected below their specification thresholds. Sterility by membrane filtration returned No Growth with bioburden below the reporting limit, and bacterial endotoxin was at or below 0.05 EU/mL, approximately one percent of the 5 EU/mL limit, indicating a substantial margin of compliance.

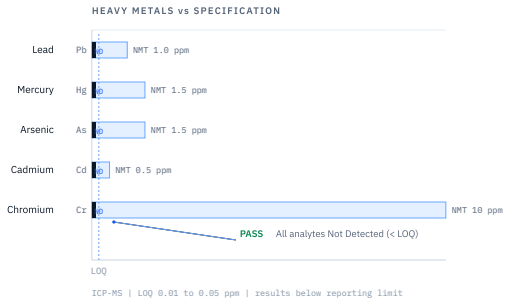


Figure 6. Elemental impurity headroom by ICP-MS. All regulated elements Not Detected, well below specification.



Figure 7. Bacterial endotoxin safety margin (USP <85>). Result at or below 0.05 EU/mL against the NMT 5 EU/mL pass limit.

8 FOR THE RECIPIENT

Plain-language summary

- ✓ **Purity 98.60 percent.** Almost everything in the vial is KLOW. Only 1.40 percent is trace related substances, comfortably past the 95 percent release bar.
- ✓ **You get at least the labeled amount.** Measured net peptide content is 80.90 mg, at or above the 10 + 50 + 10 + 10 mg on the label, so the vial delivers a full labeled dose of active peptide.
- ✓ **It is genuinely KLOW.** HPLC retention time plus LC-MS ions for all four components confirm the identity, so this is not a substitute or a mislabel.
- ✓ **Injectable-grade safety checks pass.** Sterility shows No Growth and bacterial endotoxin is at or below 0.05 EU/mL, roughly one percent of the limit.
- ✓ **Screened for contamination.** Arsenic, cadmium, chromium, mercury, and lead were Not Detected, and the fentanyl adulterant screen was Not Detected.
- ✓ **Water and salt are normal.** The small amounts of water (4.60 percent) and acetate (7.80 percent) are expected for a freeze-dried peptide and are already accounted for in the net peptide figure.

Purity (HPLC)
Percent of the main peptide peak relative to all detected peaks.

Net peptide content
Measured mass of actual peptide, separate from water and salt.

NMT
Not more than; an upper acceptance limit.

Not Detected
Below the method limit of quantitation (LOQ).

EU/mL
Endotoxin units per milliliter, a measure of bacterial toxin.

RRT
Relative retention time; an impurity position versus the main peak.

Counterion
The salt partner of the peptide.

w/w
By weight, as a percent of total mass.

USP <71> / <85>
Standard chapters for sterility and bacterial endotoxin.

Karl Fischer
Titration method for measuring residual water (USP <921>).

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Storage. Store the sealed lyophilized vial at -20 C, protected from light. Reconstituted solution is stable at 2 to 8 C; use within 30 days. **Reconstitution.** Add bacteriostatic or sterile water down the vial wall, swirl gently, do not shake. **Handling.** Research use only; not for human or veterinary use.

9 ANALYTICAL METHODS & NOTES

Method principles

HPLC Purity and Net Peptide Content
Reversed-phase HPLC with UV detection separates the principal peptide from related substances; purity is percent main-peak area and content is quantified against a calibrated reference. Acceptance: not less than the stated release limit.

LC-MS Mass Confirmation
Electrospray positive-mode mass spectrometry resolves the molecular ion and isotope or charge-state signature of the analyte.

Counterion by Ion Chromatography
Ion chromatography determines the counterion content by weight, characterizing the peptide salt form.

Heavy Metals by ICP-MS
Inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry quantifies elemental impurities against per-element limits, with results below detection reported as Not Detected.

Bioburden by USP <61>
Total aerobic microbial and yeast or mold counts establish microbial load prior to release.

Identity by HPLC Retention-Time Matching
Sample retention time is compared to a qualified reference standard under identical conditions; identity is confirmed on co-elution within the established window.

Water Content by Karl Fischer
Coulometric Karl Fischer titration per USP <921> quantifies residual moisture in the lyophilized cake. Acceptance: not more than 8.0 percent w/w.

Residual Solvents
Headspace GC per USP <467> screens process solvents; trifluoroacetic acid is assessed against a not-detected threshold.

Sterility by USP <71>
Membrane filtration sterility test; No Growth is reported when no microbial recovery is observed across the incubation period.

Bacterial Endotoxin by USP <85>
Kinetic bacterial endotoxin test; acceptance is not more than 5 EU/mL per client specification.

DocuSigned by:
10000000 11100101 01111110 10000011
DS FC

Finn C.
Laboratory Director
Date of authorization: 06/12/2026

DocuSigned by:
01011001 00010000 11001011 10100100
DS BC

Brennan C.
Quality Assurance
Reviewed against acceptance criteria: 06/13/2026

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